

Bible Student's Notebook"

The Herald of His Grace

Presenting every man perfect in Christ Jesus. Colossians 1:28

Volume 29 Issue 714

Was Jesus Christ Alive Before His Cife on Earth Began?

Part 8 of 12

by — Aaron Welch

A Consideration of Passages Thought to Reveal the "Preexistence of Christ"

John's Account (Continued)

Psalm 33:6, 9 and John 1:3

Let's consider Psalm 33:6, 9 (which I quoted earlier) a little more closely. In these verses we read,

By the Word of Yahweh the heavens were made, and by the breath of His mouth all their host ... For [Yahweh] spoke, and it came to be; He commanded, and it stood firm ...

As noted earlier, I believe that the "Word of Yah-weh" referred to in this verse is the same "Word" that John had in view in John 1:1-3. This being the case, I believe that the word of Yahweh was the only means through which Yahweh created the universe "in the beginning." So, with regard to Psalm 33:6, my understanding of the sequence of events would simply be as follows:

- 1. As an expression of His will, God declared that the heavens come to be;
- 2. The heavens came to be.

This sequence not only is *consistent* with Psalm 33:6, but it most accurately reflects what we're *actually told* in Psalm 33:6 (rather than what we're *not* told). Thus, apart from any clear scriptural revelation indicating that something else needs to be "added to the equation" and inserted into the sequence of events found in Psalm

33:6, it would be reasonable to believe that the sequence of events revealed in Psalm 33:6 is not missing anything of importance. Given this fact, let's now compare Psalm 33:6, 9 with John 1:3.

By the Word of Yahweh the heavens were made, and by the breath of His mouth all their host ... For He spoke, and it came to be; He commanded, and it stood firm ... (Psalm 33:6, 9).

All came into being through it [the "Word" of :1-2], and apart from it not even one thing came into being which has come into being (John 1:3; CLNT).

Significantly, in the Greek *Septuagint* (LXX) translation – a translation with which the apostle John would've likely been very familiar – the Greek word used to translate the Hebrew word for "*Word*" in ▶

Was Jesus Christ Alive Before His Life on
Earth Began? (part 8 of 12)6129
Editorial: Shepherd's Guide

Psalm 33:6 is *logos*. It is, in other words, the same word used by John in John 1:1-2. Thus, in Psalm 33:6 we're being told that it was by the Word (*logos*) of God that the heavens were made, and in John 1:3 we're being told that all came into being through the Word (*logos*) of God. It would appear, then, that John 1:1-3 is expressing the same basic truth concerning how God created everything in the beginning as the truth that is being *explicitly* affirmed in Psalm 33:6, 9 (which is that Yahweh's Word, or *logos*, was the means by which God made what was made).

Psalm 33:6 and other related verses (such as Genesis 1:3) would've undoubtedly informed John's understanding of how God created everything in the beginning. There is nothing said in John 1:3 that needs to be understood as revealing anything that the Jewish readers of John's account (who were already familiar with verses such as Genesis 1:3 or Psalm 33:6, 9) didn't already know, or which they couldn't have inferred from what had already been revealed. John 1:3 would not, in other words, have been a "new revelation" for them. It simply was an affirmation of the truth explicitly expressed in the Hebrew Scriptures. Thus, if one believes that the "Word of Yahweh" referred to in Psalm 33:6 was God's literal word (i.e., the spoken expression of God's thoughts), then consistency makes it reasonable to believe that the same "Word" is in view in John 1:1-3.

The Word Became Flesh

At this point, the believer in Christ's preexistence will likely object, "But the 'Word' referred to in John 1:1-5 is said to have 'become flesh' in :14!"

Yes, and this is perfectly consistent with the view that the "Word" through which God created everything in the beginning was the spoken expression of God's thoughts. It should be noted that proponents of the preexistence view have no problem understanding Christ as "the personified Word" of God. In this regard, I agree with them. One definition of "personification" is "the representation or embodiment of a quality, concept or thing in human form." Thus, to consider Christ as being the "personification" of God's Word is simply to regard Him as representing or embodying God's Word.

However, in contrast with those who believe in the preexistence of Christ, I believe John 1:14 tells us precisely **when** God's Word became personified. It is when "the word became flesh" that the "personification" of God's Word took. It was when Jesus was generated by His Father that the person whom God pre-designated to be (and foreknew would be) the perfect representation and embodiment of His Word came into existence.

In Revelation 19:13, the title "Word of God" is a title applied to the Man, Jesus Christ. It is nowhere said to be the title of a person who came into existence billions of years ago and (after existing for billions of years as a celestial spirit-being) was eventually transformed into a human. Jesus was not the "Word" that existed in the beginning, but rather is what the Word of God became when it "became flesh" and "tabernacled among us."

The *logos* of God – the spoken declaration by which God expresses His thoughts to His creatures – "*became flesh*" when, in fulfillment of Old Testament prophecy (Matthew 1:22-23) and the Word of God



The Priest, the Woman and the Confessional

by — Father Charles Chiniquy (1809-1899)

A compelling exploration of the relationship between the Catholic priest, women, and confession. Chiniquy was a Canadian Catholic priest who became a Presbyterian pastor.

298 pp., BK

See order form.

Û

that came to Miriam through the messenger Gabriel (Luke 1:26-37), Christ was generated by the "power of the Most High."

Not only did Christ live out and perfectly embody the inspired words that He spoke during His earthly ministry (words which came from His Father – John 7:16; 17:14), but – as the "Word become flesh" – Christ is the ultimate and definitive communication of God's heart and mind to mankind. It is in Christ alone that God's Word came to find its full expression and manifestation. Through His words and actions, Christ – like the literal "Word of Yahweh" that we read about in the Hebrew Scriptures – made (and continues to make) known God's thoughts and heart in a way that cannot be said of any other created being.

Just like the divine Word referred to in Isaiah 55:10-11, Jesus is the One through Whom God will succeed in accomplishing His redemptive purpose for the world (*i.e.*, the reconciliation of all, so that the Father may be "All in all"). Thus, it is highly appropriate that John refers to Jesus in Revelation 19:13 as the "Word of God."

John 1:10-13

In the world He was, and the world came into being through Him, and the world knew Him not. To His own He came, and those who are His own accepted Him not. Yet whoever obtained Him, to them He gives the right to become children of God, to those who are believing in His name, who were begotten, not of

bloods, neither of the will of the flesh, neither of the will of a man, but of God.

In a Nutshell:

The one referred to as "He" in these verses is God, the Father. Jesus, the Son of God, does not directly come into view until :14, where we read that "the Word became flesh and tabernacles among us ..."

Expanded Explanation:

As has been previously argued, the "Word" (logos) referred to in John 1:1-3 should best be understood as the spoken Word or declaration of the Father – i.e., the spoken Word by which God, the Father, reveals Himself, expresses His mind and brings His plan to fulfillment. It is this Word which "became flesh" when Christ was supernaturally generated in his mother's womb.

In :4 we read that in God's Word is "life." The life that John had in view will first be enjoyed by the saints as *eonian* life (I John 1:1-2; *cf.* John 5:24; 6:68; 12:50) – *i.e.*, life in the Kingdom during the eons of Christ's reign. However, the life that is "in" God's Word will ultimately be the enjoyment of all mankind at the consummation, when death, the "last enemy," is abolished (I Corinthians 15:24-28).

We're further told that the life that was in God's Word in the beginning is "the light of men" – i.e., a source of knowledge/truth concerning God (cf. John 17:3). Significantly, we're told by John that the one true God – i.e., the Father whom Christ rep- ▶



The Silence of God

by — Sir Robert Anderson (1841-1918)

This is a true classic, written a century ago, giving a thoroughly scriptural answer to the issue of God's silence for nearly 2,000 years. Anderson, the former Chief of the Criminal Investigation Department of Scotland Yard, was a close friend and associate of E.W. Bullinger,.

See order form.

Beneath a silent heaven we are called to this life of superb trust. – Alan Burns (? -1929)

resents and makes known - "is life eonian" (I John 5:20) as well as "light" (I John 1:5). As "life eonian," the Father is the ultimate blessing that will characterize the life that will be enjoyed by the saints during the coming eons. As "light," the Father is the ultimate, absolute source of truth for mankind.

John the baptizer came that he should be testifying concerning this light (divine source of truth), that all should be believing through it. When we're told that John the baptizer was not this light (divine source of truth) but rather was sent to testify concerning it, the idea being conveyed is that the divine light -i.e., the absolute source of truth - was not manifested in John. That is, we're being told that John was not, himself, the perfect representation and expression of this divine source of truth. This source of truth – which, we're told, is enlightening every man - did not come into the world through John the baptizer. Rather, this light came into the world through another man: Jesus Christ.

In keeping with this fact, Christ declared Himself to be the "*light of the world*" (John 8:12; 9:5; 12:46). Although only the Father is "light" in the ultimate, absolute sense, Christ (and no one else) was and is the perfect representation and expression of the Father. Christ did the works of the Father and declared not His own word but the Word of the Father (John 12:49-50; 14:8-9, 24; cf. Hebrews 1:1-2).

It should be noted that what Christ declared concerning Himself He declared concerning His disciples as well, since they - to a lesser and imperfect degree – were also to manifest the light of God in the world (Matthew 5:14-16). Similarly, Christ referred to Moses as "a lamp, burning and appearing" - i.e., Moses was a man in whom God's light was manifested in the world as well. However, the "light" that we're told God "is" was manifested most fully and consistently in Christ alone.

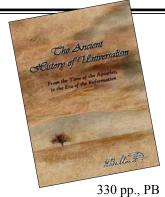
We're then told in John 1:10 that,

In the world He was, and the world came into being through Him, and the world knew Him not.

Although this verse is commonly understood to be referring to Jesus Christ in a "pre-existent" state, I believe that John had the Father in view here. As we've noted, the Father is said to be both "light" and "life eonian," and it was by sending His Son into the world that the Father came into the world. It is not that Christ is the same person, or being, as Father but rather that Christ represented and manifested the Father through His words and deeds.

Not only did Christ perfectly represent His Father (such that if one saw Christ – Who is the "Image of God" – one saw the Father), but Christ even spoke of the Father as being/remaining in Him and as working in and through Him during His ministry on Earth (John 10:32, 37-38; 14:9-11; 16:32). Paul also affirmed this truth when he wrote that "God was in Christ, conciliating the world to Himself" (II Corinthians 5:19).

It may be objected that the world cannot be said to have come into being "through" God, since God is the first and absolute cause of everything. However, the Greek word dia does not necessarily mean or



See order form.

The Ancient History of Universalism

From the Time of the Apostles, to the Era of the Reformation *by* — Hosea Ballou 2nd (1796-1861)

This classic traces the early history of those who believed in the eventual salvation of all (sometime referred to as a "Universalist").

"The work is one of decided ability, and is written with great candor and a careful examination of authorities." Dr. Edward Beecher (1803-1895).

imply that something is a *secondary* cause, or that it is less-than-absolute with regard to causation.

According to *Thayer's Greek Lexicon*, the preposition *dia* can refer to "the means or instrument by which anything is effected; because what is done by means of person or thing seems to pass as it were through the same (*cf. Winer's Grammar*, 378 (354))."

We also read that this word can be used "of one who is the author of the action as well as its instrument, or of the efficient cause." Thus, although God is the absolute and primary cause of all, the word *dia* can still be appropriately used in reference to Him (see, for example, I Corinthians 1:9; Romans 11:36; Hebrews 2:10; 7:21).

When we read in :11 that "to His own He came," it is commonly thought that the pronoun "His" is a reference to Christ. However, this can just as easily be understood as a reference to the Father. The words "His own" imply that the people in view were the unique possession of the one who came to them, and of course Israel is a nation which originated and belongs to God in a unique sense that cannot be said of any other nation on Earth (Exodus 19:5; Deuteronomy 7:6-8; 14:2; II Samuel 7:23-24; 1 Chronicles 17:20-21; Romans 11:1-2; etc.).

Israel is the nation of which God is figuratively considered as being both the "Father" (Malachi 2:10) as well as the "Husband" (Jeremiah 31:32; Isaiah 54:5; 62:4-5; Ezekiel 16:32-34; Hosea 2:7). Despite the unique sense in which Israel could be considered God's "own," the unbelieving Israelites to whom Christ spoke did not know God (John 8:19; 16:3), and Christ even rebuked them for being "children of the Adversary" rather than being children of God (John 8:38-44).

However, there were a few within Israel who, at the time John wrote, had "received" or "obtained" the Father. How did they receive/obtain Him? Answer: by "receiving" or "taking" the One Whom the Father had sent – i.e., His Son, Jesus.

Verily, verily, I say unto you, "He that receiveth whomsoever I send receiveth Me; and he that receiveth Me receiveth Him that sent Me (John 13:20; cf. Matthew 10:40; John 12:44).

Those who obtained the Father by believing in His name (having believed in God's Son, Who represented Him) were given the right to become children of God. Who gives people the right to become children of God? Ultimately, God does; it is ultimately because of the Father's love that anyone is given this special status (I John 3:1).

1. http://biblehub.com/greek/1223.htm

(see Preexistent, page 6135)

Modern History of Universalism – Extending from the Epoch of the Reformation to the Present Time

Volume 1 (the 1860 expanded European portion of the 1830 Edition)

by — Thomas Whittemore (1800-1861)

408 pp., PB

See order form.

Modern History of Universalism was among Whittemore's most important works. It was designed to be the companion work to the first edition which was published in 1830. It deals with Universalist developments from the Protestant Reformation in Europe and then in America.

Over the next thirty years Whittemore greatly expanded this history. In 1860 he published the first of what was to be a two-volume set. This first volume deals with European developments from the time of the Reformation. A second volume was to deal with American developments. He died a year later leaving the second volume unfinished. The 1830 single-volume edition remains the only current source of his work extending into the American history of Universalism.

Volume 1 of the 1860 edition is a tremendous expansion of the European content contained in the 1830 edition. An avid student of Universalist history would require both the 1830 and 1860 editions.

Issue 714





Shepherd's Guide

The religious system often teaches isolationism on many fronts. We are to limit our access to the world and its people.

As a young pastor in Hampton VA in the early 1980's I was contacted by the owner of the local *Shepard's Guide* franchise who wanted to take me out to eat.

Over lunch he pitched to me the importance of Christians seeking out other Christians to do business with. He marketed to me the concept of a "Christian Yellow Pages," showing me a sample *Shepherd's Guide* from another area as an example of what our Tidewater guide would be like. Our area edition would be printed with listings and ads from local Christian businesses and available in local churches throughout the region. He was trying to convince me to buy a church listing, pitch the concept to the business owners of my congregation and then have the guide, once published, available for distribution to our church members.

My own religious background and training had advocated "separation form the world" as being our "strongest possible testimony" for God. How fitting such a "Christian Yellow Pages" seemed to be to me at that time. After all, did we want to spend our money

The Unveiling of Jesus Christ

The Unveiling of Jesus Christ *by* — A.E. Knoch 605 pp., PB *See order form.*

Study on the Book of Revelation, commonly called The Revelation of St. John. Including: The Mystery of the Seven

Stars, The Mystery of God Finished, The Mystery of Babylon.

supporting unbelievers, atheist or cult business owners – or business owners who would use the money that we gave them for "ungodly" and "worldly" ends? Would *we* not be held responsible for their use of the money that they had received from us doing business with them?

Needless to say, I was buying what he was selling. What a great idea! By doing business with "our own," both parties would benefit; all the while we would be keeping ourselves unspotted from the "world." He had won a loyal business convert in me. I would promote his Christian business guide, buy an ad, and encourage its use.

It would take a long time for me to understand that our calling was not that of isolation but integration. How could we have any ministry to anyone other than other "Christians" if we were to cut ourselves off from anything but accidental, superficial contact with the "world"?

It would take years for my perspective to change, and for me to appreciate and embrace that which was embodied by Christ.

The Son of man came eating and drinking, and they say, "Behold a man gluttonous, and a winebibber, a friend of publicans and sinners" But wisdom is justified of her children (Matthew 11:19).

By grace alone,

Clyde

Clyde L. Pilkington, Jr. *Pilkington Abbey*

Paint, PA

TOPICS

Major: Editor's Desk; Ministry

Minor: Attitude

Æ

PREEXISTENT (continued from page 6133)

It may be objected that it was *Christ's* name in which we're told people were to believe (John 2:23; 3:18). This is true; however, it's also true that it was the *Father's* name which Christ declared he had manifested to those who believed on Him (John 17:6, 26), and that by believing in Christ they were believing in the Father (John 12:44). Thus, absolutely speaking, those who believed in the name of Christ believed in the name of the Father, and, in doing so, they therefore obtained the Father:

Everyone who is disowning the Son, neither has the Father. He who is avowing the Son has the Father also (I John 2:23).

John 1:15, 26-30

"He was first, before me"

John is testifying concerning Him and has cried, saying, "This was He of Whom I said, 'He Who is coming after me, has come to be in front of me,' for He was first, before me" ... John answered them, saying, "I am baptizing in water. Now in the midst of you One stood of Whom you are not aware. He it is Who, coming after me, has come to be in front of me, of Whom I am not worthy that I should be loosing the thong of His sandal." These things occurred in Bethany, the other side of the Jordan River, where John was, baptizing. On the morrow he is observing Jesus coming toward him, and is saying, "Lo! the Lamb of God Which is

taking away the sin of the world! This is He concerning Whom I said, 'After me is coming a Man Who has come to be in front of me,' for He was First, before me."

In a Nutshell:

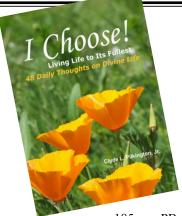
The word translated "first" in :15 and 30 should be understood to mean "foremost in importance." Understood in this way, these verses affirm the preeminence/superiority of Christ in relation to His cousin, John, rather than the idea that Christ was alive before He was generated.

Expanded Explanation:

When John stated that Jesus "was first, before me," he was simply acknowledging the fact that Jesus had always been superior in rank to, and of greater importance than, he himself. John later stated that Jesus "must be growing" but that it was his (John's) place to be inferior (John 3:30). Similar to the word translated "first" in Colossians 1:18 (prōteuō), the word translated "first" in John 1:15 and 30 (prōtos) can convey the idea of superior rank, or of being "foremost in importance." Strong's Concordance, for example, defines prōtos as follows: "foremost (in time, place, order or importance)."

Understood as referring to importance and rank, Jesus had *always* been "first" before His cousin, John. That is, Jesus had always been "foremost in importance" in relation to John.² This is some- ▶

2. On the other hand, the mere fact that someone was alive before



185 pp., PB

See order form.

I Choose! Living Life to Its Fullest

Forty-Eight Daily Thoughts on Divine Life

by — Clyde L. Pilkington, Jr.

This book shares the message of real, meaningful life – Divine life; life that can be lived and enjoyed daily!

The simple fact is that we are alive! Yet not just alive, but alive with the very life of God! But questions arise in our minds: What about the past? What about the future? We mustn't allow our "What if ..." imaginations of the past or the future to lay claim to the present that God has given us.

Each of us must allow the objective, unchanging truth of who God has made us in the Lord Jesus Christ to transform our minds. This is the spiritual message and journey of "*I Choose*."

Œ

thing that would be true – and would've been true for John to have affirmed – irrespective of whether or not Jesus was alive before John. Even some Christians who affirm the doctrine of the pre-existence of Christ have acknowledged this fact. Consider, for example, the following remark on John 1:15 from John A.T. Robertson in his commentary:

[Christ] had always been (ēn, imperfect) before John in his Pre-incarnate state, but "after" John in time of the Incarnation, but always ahead of John in rank immediately on his Incarnation" [emphasis mine].

As is clear from the quote, Robertson (like all Christians) affirmed the view that Christ was alive in a "pre-incarnate" state. Yet Robertson did not understand the sense in which Christ was "first" or "before" John to have pertained to Christ's pre-incarnate state. Rather, he understood John to have been saying that Christ was "always ahead of" him (John) in rank "immediately on his Incarnation" (i.e., from the time that Christ entered the world at

(and thus older than) John did not, in and of itself, mean that John was less worthy or less important than they were; on the contrary, according to Christ in Matthew 11:11, "not among those born of women has there been roused a greater [prophet] than John the Baptist" (cf. Luke 7:28).

conception, and began life as a human).

Moreover, even if one wanted to say that John the Baptist understood Jesus as being "first" in relation to him even before his conception, it would not require the belief that Christ was alive before His conception. For, consider that it could *also* be said that Jesus had always been "foremost in importance" in relation to John with respect to His foreknown and prophesied role in God's plan. Thus, whether we understand Jesus' being "first" in relation to John to be something that had been true of Christ ever since He was generated/conceived, or whether we understand it to have been true of Christ before both He and John came into existence on Earth, there is no good reason to understand John's words as supporting the idea that Jesus was alive before He was generated in the womb of His mother.

(to be continued)

About the Author, see part 1, <u>Bible Student's Note-book #707</u>, page 6077.

TOPICS:

Major: Jesus Christ (Pre-Existence of); Trinity

Bible Student's Notebook™

Paul Our Guide - Christ Our Goal

ISSN: 1936-9360 Volume 29, No. 714 – May 18, 2018 Scripture education in a semi-weekly format!

This *free* electronic publication is dedicated to:

- the proclamation of the riches of God's abundant, exceeding grace (Romans 5:20; 11:6; Ephesians 1:7);
- the affirmation that God will save all mankind through the death, burial and resurrection of Christ (I Timothy 2:3, 4; 4:10; Titus 2:11);
- the "preaching of Jesus Christ, according to the revelation of the mystery, which was kept secret in ages past" (Romans 16:25);
- true freedom and liberty apart from law (Galatians 5:1);
- the organic nature of the Body of Christ (I Corinthians 12);
- the distinct message and ministry of Paul, the apostle to the nations (Ephesians 1:1-3);
- the importance of receiving all whom Christ has received (Romans 14-15);
- the recovery of rich Biblical truth that has too long remained hidden under the veils of traditionalism, prejudice, misunderstanding and fear (Mark 7:7, 13);
- the completeness of the believer in Christ (Colossians 2:10), with:
 - total freedom from sins (Colossians 1:14);

- union in His death, burial and resurrection (Romans 6);
- adult sonship position (Galatians 4).

We do not claim infallibility for the contents of this publication. Our readers are asked to be as the Bereans and search the Scriptures (Acts 17:10-11; I Thessalonians 5:21).

This publication is not connected with any "church," "denomination," "movement," "organization," "mission," "creed," "meeting," "school," "conference" or "fellowship."

Bible Student's Notebook™

PO Box 265, Windber, PA 15963 Office: (800) 784-6010 Local: (814) 701-0063

bsn@studyshelf.com

Clyde L. Pilkington, Jr. – Editor André Sneidar – Managing Editor Keith Martin – Associate Editor

Managers and Assistants

Clyde L. Pilkington, III, Nathan H. Pilkington, Janet L. Maher, Stephen Hill, Aaron Locker, Cindy Pilkington, Nadine Sneidar

For definitions of abbreviations/acronyms, see index after the order form.

Copyright © 1989-2018 Bible Student's Press™

Order Form

Study Shelf: PO Box 265, Windber, PA 15963 • 1-800-784-6010 • www.StudyShelf.com

	Titles with (fc) indicate facsimile reprints.	
Clyde Pilkington	Paul the Apostle: His Acts and Post-	Christ's Prophetic Teaching \$10
Another Look at Bible Study \$5	Acts Ministries #30	The Christian's Greatest Need \$1
Being OK with Not Being OK	The Present Truth Concerning Sign	The Church Epistles \$20
Single copy \$10	Gifts \$13	Commentary on Revelation (fc) \$18
5-pack \$38	Prophetic Obsession \$8	 Companion Bible
10-pack \$60	Rich Man & Lazarus \$20	(See listing under <i>Bibles</i>)
The Believer's Warfare \$10	The Three Spheres of Glory \$10	Critical Lexicon & Concordance \$50
Bible Student's Notebook (see Periodicals)	Water Baptism \$10	The Divine Names & Title \$10
• The Church in Ruins	A.P. Adams	E.W. Bullinger Biography (Carey) \$20 Figures of Speech \$40
Single copy \$10	Bible Harmony (fc) \$22	Foundations of Dispensational Truth \$20
5-pack \$38	Judgment and the Doctrine of Eternal	God's Church \$10
10-pack \$60	Hell \$11	God's Purpose in Israel \$10
Daily Gleanings \$20	Purposes of God / The True Nature of	Great Cloud of Witnesses \$19
Daily Goodies \$20	Redemption \$11	How to Enjoy the Bible (fc) \$20
• Divine Lockup	Spirit of the Word: Vol. 1 \$20	Hymns on the Second Advent (fc) \$11
Single copy \$10 5-pack \$38	The True Basis of Redemption \$6	Importance of Accuracy in the Study of
10-pack \$60	Truth Vs Orthodoxy \$10	the Holy Scriptures \$10
Due Benevolence \$25	Sin Donent Ambergan	The Knowledge of God \$10
God 101: Back to Basics \$5 God's	Sir Robert Anderson	The Lord's Day \$10
Holy Nation \$20	The Bible or the Church (fc) \$20	The Mystery \$10
The Great Omission \$20	The Buddha of Christendom (fc) \$20	Name of Jehovah in Esther (fc) \$6
Heaven's Embassy \$20	The Coming Prince \$16	Names & Order of the Books of the OT
I Am \$10	The Life of Sir Robert Anderson &	\$10
I Choose! \$17	Lady Agnes Anderson (Moore-Ander-	Number in Scripture (fc) \$16
KJV: 400 Years of Bondage \$10	son) (fc) \$20	The Prayers of Ephesians \$10
A Look at Alcohol \$5	The Lighter Side of My Official Life	Prophetic Study \$10
The Myth of Easter \$5	(fc) \$22 The Silence of Cod \$12	The Resurrection of the Body \$10
Nothing Will Be Lost!	The Silence of God \$13 Spirit Manifestations and Tongues \$5	The Rich Man & Lazarus \$10
Single copy \$10	Types in Hebrews \$11	Second Advent: In Relation to Gen-
5-pack \$38	The Way (fc) \$17	tile \$5
10-pack \$60		Second Advent: In Relation to the Jew \$10
• The Outsiders	Tom Ballinger	Second Advent: Premillennial \$5 Sheol & Hades \$8
Single copy \$10	Believer's Hope Today \$7	Short Papers Vol. 1 \$12
5-pack \$38	Study on Pentecost & the Gift of	Short Papers Vol. 2 \$13
10-pack \$60	Tongues (fc) \$8	Short Papers Vol. 2 \$15 Short Papers Vol. 3 \$12
The Plowboy's Bible \$20	Study on Right Division (fc) \$10	Short Papers Vol. 4 \$11
The Salvation of All \$20	Hosea Ballou	The Spirits in Prison \$10
The Steps I Have Taken \$5 • Suffering: God's Forgotten Gift		Things To Come (fc) (Bullinger's monthly
Single copy \$10	Examination of Future Retribution (fc) \$20	periodical, bound in yearly volumes.) For
5-pack \$38	Hosea Ballou (Safford) (fc) \$22	individual volumes, see listing under Pe-
10-pack \$60	The Life of Rev Hosea Ballou (Whit-	riodicals.
Ultimate Liberation \$5	temore) (fc) \$90	The Transfiguration \$10
Wife Loving \$10	, , ,	The Two Natures \$10
World Affairs & National Politics \$15	CECIL J. BLAY	Vision of Isaiah \$10
	It Is Written (fc) \$13	Witness of the Stars (fc) \$20
<u>Compilations</u>	Treasures of Truth: Volume 1 (w/	Word Studies on the Holy Spirit \$13
The Absolute Sovereignty of God \$20	Johnson), (fc) \$20	Works of E.W. Bullinger Vo. 1 \$50
The Administration of the Secret \$20	E.W. Bullinger	JAMES BURSON
The Divine Reconciliation of the Uni-	Also \$10	The Cataclysmic Prophecies of the
verse \$30	 Appendixes to the Companion Bible 	Jews \$20
The Doctrine of Substitution: An Er-	(See listing under <i>Bibles</i>)	Humanity in the Arms of a Loving
roneous Teaching \$10	The Book of Job \$20	Savior \$15
The Lord's Supper \$10	The Chief Musician (Psalms) (fc) \$20	
The New Birth \$5	1110 011101 (1 0011110) (10) 020	(continued on next page)

Charles Callaway	Stephen Hill	Rooted and Grounded in Love (fc) \$20
The Harmony of the Last Week (Cal-	Making the Most of the Bible \$10	The Sacred Scrolls of the Scriptures
laway) \$20	Word on the Word Vol 1 \$10	(fc) \$11 Salvation of the Unbeliever \$2
A Harmony of the Eons (fc) \$20	G.E. HILLER	Spirit, Spirits & Spirituality \$12
Edward Henry Clayton	The Believer's Critique of the "Bible"	Spiritual Gifts for Today \$4
The Ages \$5 Select Writings of Edward Clayton (fc)	(fc) \$20	Studies in I Corinthians 15 \$5 Studies in Genesis (fc) \$30
\$8	The Christian Family (fc) \$22 The Great Question (fc) \$21	Studies in Philippians (fc) \$12
John Essex	Loyal F. Hurley	To Enlighten All as to the Secret \$5
The Deity of God \$10	A Harmony of Passion Week (fc) \$4	Two Studies on Heaven & Hell \$3 The Unveiling of Jesus Christ \$25
God's Celestial Purpose (Ephesians)	The Outcome of Infinite Grace \$10	What is Mankind? The Soul? Death? \$5
(fc) \$15	MELVIN JOHNSON	Adlai Loudy
God's Dwelling Place (fc) \$15 The Place of Humanity in God's	The Image and Likeness of God (fc) \$20	Adlai Loudy: A Brief History (fc) \$11
Purpose (fc) \$10	Treasures of Truth: Volume 1 (Blay &	Ecclesias of the Scriptures (fc) \$7
The Place of the Ecclesia in God's	Johnson), (fc) \$20	God's Administrations (fc) \$7
Purpose (fc) \$10	JOHN KESSLER	God's Eonian Purpose (PB/HC) \$13/\$17
Select Writings of John Essex: Vol. 1 (fc) \$11	The Church which is His Body and the	God's Plan for Man (Loudy/Joyce) \$10
Selection of Spiritual Songs &	Bride the Lamb's Wife \$11	The Gospel of Our Salvation \$13
Meditations (fc) \$10	Forgotten Truths Reaffirmed (fc) \$6	How to Scripturally Study the Scriptures (fc) \$7
VLADIMIR GELESNOFF	WARREN YOUNG KIMBALL	How We Got Our Bible \$7
The Ages in the Scriptures (fc) \$5	The Eonian Evangel (fc) \$14 The Lake of Fire & the Consummation	The Living and True God & The Son of
The Pathway of Faith \$5 Paul's Epistle to the Galatians \$10	(fc) \$7	the Living God (fc) \$7
Studies in Ecclesiastes \$5	Outcalled of Jesus Christ (fc) \$17	Meaning and Usage of Gospel (fc) \$7 Paul's Ephesians: Chapters 1-3 (fc) \$10
Studies in the Book of Acts (fc) \$6	Search the Scriptures (fc) \$12	Paul's Five Ministries (fc) \$10
Studies in the Book of Esther (fc) \$6	These Are the Sons of God (fc) \$13 To Know Him (fc) \$14	Systematic Studies in the Scriptures
Studies in the Book of Job \$9 Studies in the Book of Lamentations	Joseph Kirk	(#1) (fc) \$7 The Word of Truth "Correctly Parti-
(fc) \$10	Death, Resurrection, Immortality \$10	tioned" \$5
Studies in the Gospel of Matthew (fc) \$10	Reconciliation (Magazine 1942-1943)	Guy Marks
Studies in the Minor Prophets (fc) \$12	(fc) \$10	Pillars of Truth (Romans) (fc) \$12
WILLIAM B. HALLMAN	The Savior of All Mankind \$4 Tracts of Joseph Kirk (fc) \$10	The Purpose of God's Will (fc) \$23
The Apostle to the Gentiles (fc) \$23 Biblical Hermeneutics (fc) \$20	A.E. KNOCH	DEE L. McCroskey
Book of Daniel (fc) \$11	All in All \$10	Dispensational Writings Vol. 1 (fc) \$5
Book of Isaiah (fc) \$9	Anglo-Israelism: Refuse the Refuse	Paul's Epistles to the Galatians (fc) \$9
Book of Mark (fc) \$19	(fc) \$7	Dr. Harold P. Morgan
Dispensational Distinctions: Genesis (fc) \$20	Blasphemy of the Spirit (w/ Coram) \$3	The Revolt (fc) \$10
Epistle to the Hebrews (fc) \$14	Concordant Commentary – NT \$20 Concordant Studies in Daniel	The Virgin Birth of Christ – Fact or Fiction? (fc) \$7
Epistle to the Romans (fc) \$9	PB \$10	Was Peter the Rock Upon Which Christ
Great Contrast (fc) \$4 The King and the Kingdom in History	HC \$15	Built His Church? (fc) \$7
and Prophecy (fc) \$5	The Divine Calendar \$5 Eternal Torment, or Universal Recon-	Questions and Answers (see listing under
Short Works of Hallman (fc) \$11	ciliation? \$4	Periodicals)
J.W. Hanson	His Grandest Glories (fc) \$12	WILLIAM R. NEWELL
The Bible Hell (fc) \$10	The More Excellent Way \$2	The Gospel of Grace in Romans 3 \$10 Old Testament Studies (fc) \$23
Bible Proofs of Universal Salvation \$13	The Mystery of the Gospel \$11 On Baptism \$5	Paul vs. Peter \$10
Bible Threatenings Explained (fc) \$20 A Cloud of Witnesses (fc) \$22	Presenting the Truth in Love (Memo-	Paul's Gospel (See listing under <i>Tracts</i>)
Greek Word Aion-Aionios \$10	riam) (fc) \$5	Poems (fc) \$5
A Pocket Cyclopedia to Universalist	The Problem of Evil \$15 A Reply to R.A. Torrey's "The Exact	<u>J.C. O'Hair</u>
Terms (fc) \$6 Universalism – First 500 Years (fc) \$23	Truth Regarding an Eternal Hell" \$5	Bible Study for Bereans (10/36) (fc) \$8
Omversatism = 1 list 300 Teats (10) \$23		

From Melita to Miletum (fc) \$7 The Lost Precious Gem (fc) \$9 The Unsearchable Riches of Christ \$20	THOMAS WHITTEMORE 100 Scriptural Proofs / 150 Reasons for	God's Rules for Scriptural Interpretation (Peart) (fc) \$18 God's Truths Recovered (Russino) \$22
Frank Neil Pohorlak	Salvation of All (Whitemore/Manford) \$10	The Gospel (Bauman) (fc) \$6
Proponents for a Literal Translation (fc) \$7 Scripture Research Study Sheets (fc) \$30 The Sequel Which Sustains \$10	Commentary on Revelation (fc) \$23 The Doctrine of the Torments of Hell Overthrown (fc) \$15 The Life of Rev. Hosea Ballou (fc) (See listing under Biographies)	The Gospel of God's Reconciliation (Stroeter) (fc) \$15The Great Revelation (Paton) (fc) \$10Growing in the Realization of God (McMahon) \$5
F.H. ROBISON Are Bride and Body Identical? (fc) \$12Some Writings of F.H. Robison (fc) \$13 GEORGE L. ROGERS The First Dispensation (fc) \$4Grace Tabernacle Studies (w/E.L.	Memoir of Thomas Whittemore (Adams) (fc) (See listing under Biographies) Modern History of Universalism – 1860, Vol. 1 (fc) \$24 The Plain Guide to Universalism (fc) \$24 OTHER AUTHORS	— How Eternity Slipped In (Thomson) \$8 — How to Study the Bible (Wasson) (fc) \$10 — I Will Have One Doctrine & Discipline (Purdy) \$15 — An Identity Test (Lord) (See listing under Tracts) — An Introductory Essay to Jeremiah
Crystal) (fc) \$4 The Promises to the Fathers (fc) \$4 Studies in Romans – Vol. 1, Chapters 1-8 (fc) \$25 Studies in Romans – V2, Chapters 9-10 (fc) \$12	After the Thousand Years (Trench) \$20Are We Brainwashed? (Romine) (fc) \$4The Art of Conversation (Baker) (fc) \$5At the End of the Ages (Evely) \$5Be Likeminded (Andersen) \$11The Best of J.R. Miller (Vol. 1) \$10 The Bible and the Cross (Morgan) (fc)	White's The Restoration of All Things (Thom) (fc) \$12 Is Hell Eternal? (Pridgeon) (fc) \$22 The Last Twelve Verses of Mark (Burgon) (fc) \$20 Legend of Hell (Dearmer) \$20 Life and Epistles of St. Paul (Coney-
A.E. SAXBY God in Creation, Redemption, Judgment, & Consummation \$11 God's Ultimate (fc) \$20 The Second Death: An Enquiry (fc) \$4	\$13The Bible in Brief (Rebmann) \$10Bone of His Bone (Huegel)(fc) \$12Check Your Panoply (Rocke) \$10 Christ Triumphant (Allin) (See Univer-	beare & Howson) (fc) 2-Vol. set \$40 The Life and Times of Noah (fc) (Walker) \$5 The Lord's Table (Giles) (fc) \$12 A Manual of Doctrinal Truths (Bynoe)
C.I. SCOFIELD Epistle to the Galatians (fc) \$7 Rightly Dividing the Word of Truth \$11 Otis Q. Sellers	salism Asserted) Christ Victorious Over All (Johnston) (fc) \$20 Christian Individualism (Sellers) (See	(fc) \$7Messiah in Both Testaments (Meldau) \$10Moments of Meditation in Colossians (Rueweler) (fc) \$5
Christian Individualism (fc) \$1 The Dispensation of the Grace of God & Acts 28:28 – A Dispensational Boundary Line (fc) \$7 The Glory of the One Baptism (fc) \$5	listing under Tracts)The Church's Heavenly Character (Mackintosh) \$2Claims of Rome (Smith) (fc) \$10Collected Works of Earl M. Brown (fc) \$13	No Equals (C.E.S.) \$5Notes on Romans (Poole) (fc) \$13Origin & History of Doctrine of Endless Punishment (Thayer) (fc) \$21Paul: The Man & His Gospel (Hutton)
The Rich Rich Man and Lazarus (fc) \$8 The Sabbath and the Sunday Question (fc) \$5 This Do In Remembrance (fc) \$8	Collected Works of Marvin Rice (fc) \$20 Comfort and Vision (Davis) (fc) \$13 A Defense of the Christian Revelation (Lyttleton/West) \$20 Dictionary of Scripture Proper Names	(fc) \$11The Priest, the Woman and the Confessional (Chiniquy) (fc) \$15Real Story of Jesus Christ's Birth (Pontis) \$15
W. LEON TUCKER Studies in Romans (fc) \$11 "With Him," or Studies in Ephesians (fc) \$12	(Jackson) \$10 The Dispensations (Brown) (fc) \$6 The Divine Glory (Chauney) \$3 Elijah's Coming (McClain) (fc) \$10 Endless Punishment (Sawyer) \$20	The Restoration of All Things (White) (fc) \$20The Restitution of All Things (Hawtin) (fc) \$7Restitution of All Things (fc) (Jukes) \$15
CHARLES H. WELCH An Alphabetical Analysis (Welch) \$180The Apostle of the Reconciliation \$20Biblical Study Charts \$30Charles H. Welch: An Autobiography \$20Dispensational Frontier of Acts 28 \$8Dispensational Truth \$23Ephesians via Romans \$5Hell, or "Free From the Blood of All Men" \$25In Heavenly Places \$25	Enian: Everlasting or Age-Lasting? (Todd) \$4 Evangel of the Circumcision & Uncircumcision (Cooper) (fc) \$7 Examination Eternal Punishment (Williamson) \$19 Fables of Infidelity (Patterson) \$23 Fellowship of Faith-Philemon (Langenberg) (fc) \$8 The Fellowship of the Mystery (Sidebottom) \$5	Rich Man & Lazarus (Kreamer) \$10 The Sabbath in Scripture (Butler) (fc) \$4 Salvation & Judgment in Matthew (Hough) \$2 Salvator Mundi (Cox) \$18 Scripture Class Studies (Lamb) (fc) \$7 Simple Story of the Universe (Bentley) (fc) \$10 The Sin of Sectarianism (Langford) (fc) \$10
Hymns of Praise (fc) \$13	God's Big Secret (Post) (fc) \$7	(continued on next page)

The Soul and the Unseen (Coram) \$4	<u>HISTORIES</u>	Vol. 21 (1915)
The Sovereignty of God (Addair) \$5	The Ancient History of Universalism	Master Index (Subject & Scripture) \$10
Standing and State: Ephesians (Root) \$13	(Ballou) \$22	Complete 21 Set plus Index \$279
The Story of the Rich Man & Lazarus	Foxe's Book of Martyrs (Foxe) (fc) \$20	(\$150 savings)
(Burgener) \$11	History of Opinions on the Scriptural	• Treasures of Truth (Blay/Johnson) (fc)
Studies in Acts (Martin) (fc) \$25		
Studies in the Scriptures (fc) \$15	Doctrine of Retribution (Beecher) \$30	Vol. 1, Installments 1-12 (1971-
Testimony Through the Ages (Suerig)	Josephus & the Bible (Pollock) (fc) \$5	1974) \$20
(fc) \$15	Modern History of Universalism –	• Universalist's Miscellany (Vidler) (fc)
Thoughts by the Way (Hayter) (fc) \$4	1860, Vol. 1 (Whittemore) (fc) \$24	Vol 1 (fc) \$27
Time and Eternity (Stevenson) (fc) \$10	Pagan Christianity (Viola & Barna) \$18	Vol 2 (fc) \$27
Union, or Christ and His Church (Rel-	The Two Babylons (Hislop) (fc) \$20	Vol 3 (fc) \$27
ly) \$19	Universalism – First 500 Years	Vol 4 (fc) \$27
• *	(Hanson) (fc) \$23	4 Volume Set \$100
Universal Restoration (Winchester) (fc)	Works of Flavius Josephus (fc) \$70	
\$20	- ' '	Reference Works
Universalism Asserted (fc) (Allin) \$15	<u>Periodicals</u>	An Alphabetical Analysis (10 Vol.)
Universalist's Book of Reference	Bible Student's Notebook	(Welch) \$180
(Guild) (fc) \$23	Master Index (1-700) \$6	 Appendixes to the Companion Bible
Universalist's Miscellany (Vidler) (fc)	Bound Volumes	
For individual volumes, see listing under	(Note: We recommend ordering the	(See listing under <i>Bibles</i>)
Periodicals.	latest volumes first! – \$20 each)	Biblical Study Charts (Welch) \$30
Unveiled Glory/Unexpected Discovery	Vol. 28 (676-700) Vol. 27 (651-675)	Critical Lexicon & Concordance \$50
(Hurnard/Smith) \$5	Vol. 26 (626-650) Vol. 25 (601-625)	Figures of Speech \$40
What is Sectism? Is it a Sin? or a Vir-	Vol. 24 (576-600) Vol. 23 (551-575)	Strong's Exhaustive Concordance \$25
tue? (Larsen) (fc) \$5		The Words of Jesus (Hallett) (fc) \$13
What Is Truth? (Bast) \$15	Vol. 22 (526-550)Vol. 21 (501-525)	Young's Analytical Concordance \$25
Who Is Jesus? (Buzzard) \$7	Vol. 20 (451-500)Vol. 19 (451-475)	Dini ec
	Vol. 18 (426-450)Vol. 17 (401-425)	<u>Bibles</u>
Why Paul? (Sandoz) \$1	Vol. 16 (376-400)Vol. 15 (351-375)	 Bullinger's Companion Bible
Without Form and Void (Custance) \$29	Vol. 14 (326-350)Vol. 13 (301-325)	O & NT Hardcover \$55
The Words of Jesus (Hallett) (fc) \$13	Vol. 12 (276-300)Vol. 11 (251-275)	O & NT Enlarged Type Hardcover \$65
The Writings of Alan Burns (fc) \$20	Vol. 10 (226-250)Vol. 9 (201-225)	NT Paperback w/o Appendix (fc) \$28
B IOGRAPHIES	Vol. 8 (176-200)Vol. 7 (151-175)	
	Vol. 6 (126-150)Vol. 5 (101-125)	 Appendixes to the Companion Bible
Adlai Loudy: A Brief History (fc) \$11	Vol. 4 (76-100)Vol. 3 (51-75)	PB \$20
Biography of Rev. Hosea Ballou (fc) \$24	Vol. 2 (26-50)Vol 1. (1-25)	Spiral, \$30
Charles H. Welch: An Autobiography \$20	"Complete Set" \$448 (\$4 off each	Concordant Literal
E.W. Bullinger Biography \$20	vol.; \$116 total savings)	
Fifty Years in the Church of Rome	Questions and Answers (Morgan) (fc)	• NT - Hardcover (w/Keyword Concord.)
(Chiniquy) (fc) 2-Vol. set \$35	Volumes 1&2 (1942-1944) \$20	Blue \$30
Hosea Ballou (Safford) (fc) \$22	Volumes 3&4 (1944-1946) \$20	White \$30
John Nelson Darby (Turner) (fc) \$12	Volumes 5&6 (1946-1948) \$20	NT - Paperback \$15
Life of Edwin H. Chapin, D.D. (Ellis)		OT - Hardcover \$40
(fc) \$22	Volumes 7&8 (1948-1950) \$20	Dabhar Translation
The Life of Rev Hosea Ballou (Whit-	Volumes 9&10 (1950-1953) \$20	
temore) (fc) \$90	Complete set \$80 (\$20 savings)	• New Testament (fc)
The Life of Rev. John Murray (Murray)	Reconciliation (Kirk/Bunce) (fc)	PB \$30
(fc) \$24	Issues 1942-1943 \$10	HC \$45
The Life of Sir Robert Anderson (fc) \$20		Spiral \$40
The Lighter Side of My Official Life	Things To Come (fc) (Bullinger's Month-	Emphasized Bible (fc)
(Anderson) (fc) \$22	ly Periodical,	•
	Bound in Yearly Volumes – \$20 each)	PB, enlarged type \$20
Memoir of Thomas Whittemore	Vol 1 (1894-5)Vol 2 (1895-6)	SB, enlarged type \$27
(Adams) (fc) \$23	Vol 3 (1896-7)Vol 4 (1897-8)	HC, NT only enlarged type \$30
Presenting the Truth in Love (Knoch)	Vol 5 (1898-9)Vol 6 (1899-1900)	HC, OT & NT \$50
(fc) \$5	Vol 7 (1900-1)Vol 8 (1901-2)	Emphatic Diaglott
The Steps I Have Taken (Pilkington) \$5	Vol 9 (1902-3)Vol 10 (1903-4)	•
Though I Spoke With Tongues (Roddy)	Vol 11 (1905)Vol 12 (1906)	Acts & Paul's Epistles (Enlarged
(fc) \$9	Vol 13 (1907)Vol 14 (1908)	Type) (fc) \$20
	Vol 15 (1909)Vol 16 (1910)	
	Vol 17 (1911)Vol 18 (1912)	
	Vol 19 (1913)Vol. 20 (1914)	

Ferrar Fenton (The Holy Bible in Modern English (1909) (fc)) O & NT Hardcover \$40 NT Hardcover \$27 O & NT Bonded Leather \$60 NT Large Print Paperback \$20 NT Spiral Boud \$30 Parallel Literal NT Vol. 1 Paperback \$20 NT Vol. 2 Paperback \$20 NT - 2 Vol. Set Paperback \$35	Paul's Gospel (Newell) Single Copy 29¢ 25-pack \$4 50-pack \$7 100-pack \$10 250-pack \$20 What You Don't See Is What You Get (Sorge) \$2 Which Is Better? (250 personalized tracts up to 3 lines, 35 characters per line.) \$8	Subtotal Sales Tax (6% PA) S&H (US: 15% - \$3.99 min.) FREE TOTAL
Rotherham's Emphasized	Line 1:	
O & NT Hardcover \$50		
Weymouth's		
NT Paperback \$20 NT Hardcover \$35	Line 2:	
Young's Literal		
O & NT Paperback \$ 40 O & NT Hardcover \$ 55	Line 3:	
Tracts & Leaflets		
Christian Individualism (Sellers) Single copy. \$1		
An Identity Test (Lord)Single copy \$1. ⁴⁹ 25-pack (80¢ ea.) \$2050-pack (70¢ ea.) \$35100-pack (50¢ ea.) \$50		
Name:	METHOD OF PAYM	IENT □ Check □ Money Order
Address:	Uisa 🗆 Masterca	ard □ Discover □ AmEx
CityStateZip_	Credit or Debit Car	d Number:
Phone ()	_	
E-mail		
(Sign me up for the Daily Email Goodies		3-Digit Security Code

Study Shelf is your source for rare and hard-to-find Bible study materials for the serious-minded, hungry-hearted students of Scripture since 1980.

ABBREVIATION KEY

Scripture Version

CV: Concordant Literal Version

DAR: Darby Translation DT: Dabhar Translation FF: Ferrar Fenton Bible KJV: King James Version **NET:** New English Translation RE: Rotherham's Emphasized Bible

WT: Weymouth Translation *YLT*: Young's Literal Translation

Reference Sources

AA: Analytical Analysis (Welch)

BDB: Brown-Driver-Briggs Hebrew Lexicon CB: Companion Bible Notes & Appendixes (Bullinger)

CC: Concordant Commentary (Knoch)

CKC: Concordant Keyword Concordance (Knoch)

CL: A Critical Lexicon and Concordance

(Bullinger)

CWS: Complete Word Study Dictionary (Zodhiates)

FoS: Figures of Speech (Bullinger) SEC: Strong's Exhaustive Concordance TGL: Thayer's Greek-English Lexicon

UR: Unsearchable Riches

VED: Vine's Expository Dictionary YAC: Young's Analytical Concordance

Reference Notations

cf. – compare *e.g.* – for example et al. - and others

etc. – et cetera (and so on) ff. – and the following

i.e., – that is